# Morbidity and Mortality

Weekly Report

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE
PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE

Prepared by the

COMMUNICABLE DISEASE CENTER

For release July 26, 1963

ATLANTA, GEORGIA 30333

PROVISIONAL INFORMATION ON SELECTED NOTIFIABLE DISEASES IN THE UNITED STATES AND ON DEATHS IN SELECTED CITIES EOR WEEK ENDED JULY 20, 1963

**ENCEPHALITIS** – The 30 cases of infectious encephafor the week ending July 20 brings the total number of cases reported thus far in 1963 to 876. This closely parallels the reported incidence of encephalitis during comparable periods for the previous four years as shown in the table below:

#### Encephalitis - United States

	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959
24th through 29th week	212	209	179	234	247
1st through 29th week	876	888	837	926	845

The 10 cases in Florida, representing one-third of the cases reported this week, were all reported to be associated with mumps. No known outbreaks of arthropod-borne encephalitis have been reported thus far in 1963.

A summary of 1962 encephalitis cases reported to the Encephalitis Surveillance Unit, CDC, is given on page 238).

POLIOMYELITIS — Eight cases of polionyelitis, including 6 paralytic, were reported for the 29th week of 1963, bringing the cumulative total thus far this year to 121. This is less than one-half the number of cases (281) reported for the comparable period in 1962.

No new concentrations of cases have been noted. Florida and Ohio each reported two cases, widely separated within these States. Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, Minnesota, and Louisiana each reported one case.

Table 1. CASES OF SPECIFIED NOTIFIABLE DISEASES: UNITED STATES

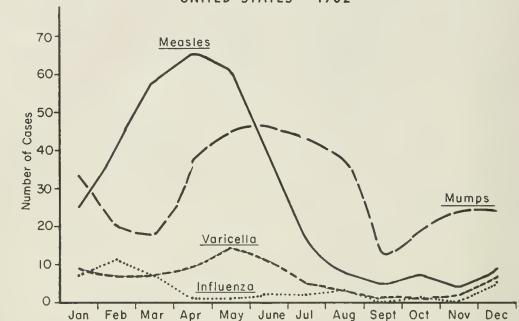
(Cumulative totals include revised and delayed reports through previous week)

		29th Wee	ek	Cumulative				
Disease	Ended	Ended	Median	Fi	rst 29 wee	ks		
	July 20, July 21, 1963 1962		1958 - 1962			Median		
				1963	1962	1958 - 1962		
Aseptic meningitis	51	85		756	796			
Brucellosis	13	10	14	201	232	432		
Diphtheria	1	4	8	141	229	352		
Encephalitis, infectious	30	33	46	876	888	862		
Hepatitis, infectious and serum	634	857	647	25,425	33,881	20,964		
Measles	3,521	3,730	4,057	348,206	431,529	382,618		
Meningococcal infections	37	49	41	1,547	1,319	1,447		
Poliomyelitis, total	8	29	112	121	281	724		
Paralytic	6	24	74	99	213	528		
Nonparalytic	1	5	27	13	47	142		
UnspecifiedStreptococcal sore throat	1	-	11	9	21	54		
and Scarlet fever	3,911	3,354		225,976	207,031			
Tetanus	9	11		135	129			
Tularemia	6	14		152	157			
Typhoid feverTyphus fever, tick-borne,	9	16	22	227	289	377		
(Rocky Mountain spotted)	9	14		75	111			
Rabies in Animals	71	69	72	2,234	2,395	2,257		

#### Table 2. NOTIFIABLE DISEASES OF LOW FREQUENCY

Anthrax: W. Va 1 Botulism: Malaria: Hawaii - 1, Iowa - 1 Plague:	Cum. 3 Psittacosis: III 3, Mass 1 5 Rabies in Man: 51 Smallpox: - Typhus, murine: Ky 3	Cum. 35 - 11	
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## ENCEPHALITIS ASSOCIATED WITH MEASLES, MUMPS, VARICELLA AND INFLUENZA UNITED STATES - 1962



#### EPIDEMIOLOGICAL REPORTS

#### Typhaid Fever - Pennsylvania Fallaw-up Repart

Investigations are continuing in the outbreak of typhoid fever at a religious camp in Pennsylvania, first reported in MMWR, Vol. 12, Page 230.

Of the 23 cases previously reported, 20 had attended the camp and one was a contact of an infected camper. Two cases occurred in unregistered teen-age cooks' helpers who were employed to assist in food preparation.

Dates of onset of illness were scattered from July 1-14, 1963. The clinical illness was characterized by fatigue, followed by headache, muscle-aches, fever, drenching sweats and abdominal pain. Diarrhea occurred late in the first week of illness. Four of the patients had splenomegaly; two, rose spots; and one, epistaxis. All patients had fevers of 104 to 105° F. early in their illness, with a relative bradycardia. Most patients had normal peripheral leucocyte counts. No complications have been noted to date and the patients have responded to chloramphenicol therapy.

Sixteen of the cases thus far studied have occurred among the 14 to 18 year age group which attended the first encampment in mid June. Salmonella typhi (phage type  $C_1$ ) has been recovered from the stools of ten of the sixteen cultured.

Investigation of the source of infection is still in progress.

(Reported by W. D. Schrack, Jr., M.D., Director, Division of Communicable Diseases, Pennsylvania Department of Health, and an EIS Officer from the Communicable Disease Center.)

#### SURVEILLANCE SUMMARIES

#### Encephalitis, - Annual Summary - United States - 1962

During 1962 a total of 2,410 cases of encephalitis was reported to the Encephalitis Surveillance Unit, CDC. Classification of the 1962 cases by etiology appears in the table (page 239).

Of these 2,410 cases, 1,278 were classed as infectious, 7 as post vaccinal and 1,125 as of unknown cause. The post-vaccinal cases included six following smallpox vaccination and one following rabies immunization.

Among the 1,278 cases of infectious encephalitis reported, 270 were arthropod-borne encephalitis. Of these, 253 were St. Louis Encephalitis, the majority of which (231) occurred in a single large outbreak in the Tampa Bay area of Florida (See MMWR, Vol. 11, pp. 266, 274, 282, 290, and 330). Of the remaining 22 cases of SLE, 13 were reported from California, 7 from Florida (in areas distant from the Tampa Bay region), and one each from

ENCEPHALITIS CASES - UNITED STATES - 1962

ETIOLOGY	-NO. CASES	PERCENT CASES
Infectious Encepholitis		
Mumps	358	14.8
Measles	337	14.0
Varicello	76	3.2
Influenzo	40	1.6
Other*	197	8.2
Arthrapad-Borne	270	11.2
TOTAL	1,278	53.0
Post Voccinol	7	0.3
Etiology Unknown	1,125	46-7
TOTAL CASES	2,410	100.0

<sup>\*</sup> Etiologies, reported for 36 coses, included ECHO 4, ECHO 8, Infectious Mononucleasis, Herpes, Pertussis, Caxsockie B-3, ond B-4, ond Lymphocytic Choriomeningitis. Remoinder (161) reported os "unspecified."

Texas and Oregon. There were 17 human cases of Western Equine Encephalitis reported, 8 in Texas, 5 in California, 2 in New Mexico, and one each in Colorado and Utah. No known human cases of Eastern Equine Encephalitis were reported during 1962.

The frequency of cases of encephalitis associated with measles, mumps, varicella, and influenza, totaling 1,008, is similar to that of previous years. The 40 cases of influenza-associated encephalitis reported in 1962 reflects the epidemic of influenza Type B which occurred during the winter of 1961-62 (See MMWR, Vol. 11, Nos. 1-13). A distinctive seasonal pattern of incidence (See figure page 238) is also associated with reported cases of encephalitis following measles, mumps and varicella.

While the occurrence of post-infectious encephalitis is greatest during the spring and early summer months, arthropod-borne cases of encephalitis tend to be sharply concentrated in August and September, when 249 of the 270 cases in 1962 occurred. Cases of encephalitis with

cause unknown occur throughout the entire year and show a moderate increase in incidence from July through October; it is not known to what extent poliomyelitis, aseptic meningitis, arboviruses and other unknown causes contribute to these cases.

#### Leptospirosis - United States

The number of cases of human leptospirosis reported to NOVS and CDC annually from 1958 through 1962, and the number of States in which cases were reported, are shown in the table below. In 1962, a total of 76 cases of leptospirosis in man were reported from 25 of the States. This total was exceeded only in 1959 when 89 cases were reported. Forty of the 1959 cases, however, were accounted for by a single epidemic of Leptospira pomona infections among persons swimming in a contaminated area in Iowa. All other cases included in the table are presumably sporadic.

REPORTED CASES OF HUMAN LEPTOSPIROSIS - UNITED STATES

1958 - 1962

YEAR	NUMBER OF STATES* REPORTING CASES	TOTAL NUMBER OF* CASES REPORTED
1958	20	61
1959	24	89
1960	23	53
1961	20	71
1962	25	76**

<sup>\*</sup> Howeii prior to 1960.

The distribution of cases by States for 1958-1962 is given in the map on page 244). A concentration of recognized human infections in Iowa and Hawaii is evident. Excluding the epidemic of 40 cases in 1959, Iowa

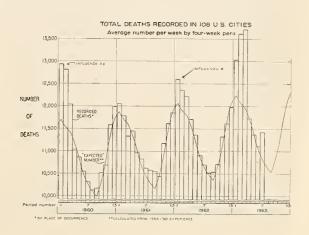
(Continued on page 244)

#### TOTAL DEATHS REPORTED IN 108 CITIES

The weekly average number of total deaths in 108 cities for the four-week period ending July 20 was 11,420 as compared with an expected weekly average of 10,818. The marked increase during the week ending July 13 was localized in the Middle Atlantic States.

TOTAL DEATHS RECORDED IN 108 U. S. CITIES

		WEEK E	4 Week	Weekly		
	6/29	7/6	7/13	7/20	Total	Averoge
Observed	11,355	10,999	12,340	10,988	45,682	11,420
Expected	10,883	10,835	10,795	10,760	43,273	10,818
Excess	472	164	1,54\$	228	2,409	602



<sup>\*\*</sup> Provisional figure.

### Table 3 CASES OF SPECIFIED NOTIFIABLE DISEASES: UNITED STATES FOR WEEKS ENDED

\_\_\_\_JULY 20, 1963 AND JULY 21, 1962 \_\_\_\_

	Polio	myelitis,	total ca		Poli	omyeliti			Poliomy nonpara	relitis,		ptic ngitis
Area			1	ative			1	lative				
	29th	week		9 weeks		week		29 weeks		week	29th	week
	1963	1962	1963	1962	1963	1962	1963	1962	1963	1962	1963	196
UNITED STATES	8	29	121	281	6	24	99	213	1	5	51	85
EW ENGLAND	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	4	-	-	1	1
Maine,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
New Hampshire	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	'
Vermont	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	3	-		-	
Rhode Island	_	_		_	-	- ·		_	_	_	_	
Connecticut	-	-	-	1	-	_	-	1		-	-	
IDDLE ATLANTIC	1	3	33	39	1	3	25	26	_	_	2	
New York	-	1	5	35	-	1	5	22	_	-	1	
New Jersey	-	1	1	3	-	1	1	3	-	-	_	
Pennsylvania	1	1	27	1	1	1	19	1	-	-	1	
AST NORTH CENTRAL	2	1	20	14	_	1	13	9	1	_	10	] {
Ohio	2	-	7	5	-	-	3	5	1	-	6	1 4
Indiana	-	-	2	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	
Illinois	-	1	7	5	-	1	6	2	-	-	2	
Wisconsin	-	-	2 2	1	-	-	2	_	-	-	2	
EST NORTH CENTRAL	1		4	13	1	_	4	7	_		1	
Minnesota	1		3	3	1		3	3	_		-	
Iowa	_	_	_	5	_	-	_	2	_	-	_	
Missouri	-	-	1	5	-	-	1	2	_	-	1	
North Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
South Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nebraska	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kansas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OUTH ATLANTIC	2	-	15	16	2	-	12	13	-	-	2	
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Maryland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Virginia	-	-	2	1 2	-	_	1	2	-	-	-	
West Virginia	_	_ [	1	3	_	_	1	3	_		_	
North Carolina	_	_	3	2	_	_	3	2	_	_	_	
South Carolina	~	-	3	_	_	_	2		_	_	-	
Georgia	-		1	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Florida	2	-	5	6	2	-	5	4	-	-	-	
AST SOUTH CENTRAL	-	-	17	10	-	-	15	6	-	-	5	1
Kentucky	-	-	+	5	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	
Tennessee	-	-	4	3	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	!
Alabama	-	-	11	2	-	-	9	2 -	-	-	2	
	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	_	-	_	_	
EST SOUTH CENTRAL	1	19	17	144	1	14	17	113	-	5	4	2
Arkansas		-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	
Oklahoma	1	- 1	14	8	1	-	14	7	-	-	-	
Texas	-	19	2	2 133	-	14	2	105	-	5	1 2	2:
AUDITU TV										_	4	
OUNTAIN	-	-	-	9		-		7 2	_	_	4	
MontanaIdaho		_		2	_	-	_					
Wyoming	_	_	_	1	_	_	_	1	_	_	_	
Colorado	_	_	_	1	-	-	-	-	_	-	3	
New Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Arizona	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	
Utah Nevada	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1 -		-	-	
'ACIFIC	-	5	14	32	-	5	12	28	-	-	22	2
Washington	-	- 2	2		-	- 2	- 1		-	_	1	
Oregon	_	3 2	12	5 27	_	3 2	11	5 23	_	-	21	2
Alaska	-		12	- Z1	-	_	-	23 -	_	_	-	2
Hawaii	_	_	-	_	_	-	_	_	_	_	_	
serto Rico	-	1	4	9	-	1	4	9	- :	_	-	

Table 3. CASES OF SPECIFIED NOTIFIABLE DISEASES: UNITED STATES FOR WEEKS ENDED

- JULY 20, 1963 AND JULY 21, 1962 - (Continued)

	Brucel	losis	Diphth	eria	Encepha infect		infe	Hepati ectious a		m	Meas	sles
Area		Cumu-		Cumu-				29th	week			
		lative		lative			Under	20 &			1	
	29th week	29 weeks	29th week	29 weeks	29th	week	20 yr.	over	To	tal	29th	week
	1963	1963	1963	1963	1963	1962	1963	1963	1963	1962	1963	1962
UNITED STATES	13	201	1	141	30	33	309	292	634	857	3,521	3,730
				_				l				
NEW ENCLAND	-	-	-	7	1 -	1 -	32 15	23	61	49	122	415
Maine New Hampshire	_	-	-	_	-	_	5	1 1	6	20	8	41
Vermont	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		2	-	25	30
Massachusetts	-	-	-	5	-	1	8	11	22	22	45	254
Rhode Island Connecticut	-	-	-	2	1	_	2		1		6	25
Connecticut	_	-	_	_	1	-	2	7	11	7	38	65
IDDLE ATLANTIC	-	5	-	21	7	10	63	67	130	139	676	730
New York	-	3	-	13	4	7	33	36	69	66	417	443
New Jersey	-	- 2	-	3	-	-	13	12	25	22	96	203
Pennsylvania	-	- 2		5	3	3	17	19	36	51	163	84
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	2	18	-	17	2	2	52	37	92	188	977	846
Ohio	-	_·	-	1	ī	ī	14	16	31	43	232	101
Indiana	2	5	-	4		-	1	3	4	16	37	81
Illinois	-	10 2	-	7 3	1	-	9	2	12	52	57	88
Michigan	_	1	-	2	-	1 -	28	16	44	67	393	390 186
		•		_					1	10	2,00	100
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	4	126	1	37	1	2	14	10	24	61	46	55
Minnesota	1	8	-	15	-	2	2	1	3	14	2	5
Iowa	2 -	92	-	1 1	-	-	3	4	7	15	34	16
Missouri North Dakota	_	7		1	-	-	6	3 -	9	7 13	7	5 24
South Dakota	1	. 8	1	11	_	_	-	_	-	-		5
Nebraska	-	5	-	8	-	-	-	2	2	5	-	-
Kansas	-	6	-	-	1	-	3	-	3	7	NN	NN
SOUTH ATLANTIC	_	8	_	29	11	5	35	17	53	100	287	/27
Delaware	_	_	_				2		2	2	17	432
Maryland	-	-	_	-	-	-	5	1	6	17	39	31
District of Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	1	2
Virginia	-	3	-	-	-	2	4	2	6	14	95	69
North Carolina	_	1	_	1 1	_	1 -	6	7	7 18	8 27	101 11	47 6
South Carolina	-	-	_	9	-	_	2	í	3	3	8	2
Ceorgia	-	3	-	10	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Florida	-	1	-	8	10	2	5	3	8	26	15	51
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	2	10	_	10	1	2	33	17	52	78	239	185
Kentucky	1	3	_	-	_	_	7	6	15	18	168	26
Tennessee	1	5	-	2	1	1	11	6	17	21	63	138
Alabama	-	2	_	8	-	-	11	4	15	26	3	9
Mississippi	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	5	13	5	12
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	5	20	-	17	_	-	28	21	51	61	351	210
Arkansas	1	4	-	1	-	_	8	-	8	9	200	-
Louisiana	1	3	-	2	-	-	4	3	7	4	-	6
Oklahoma Texas	1 2	5 8		6 8	_		1 15	15	32	4	1/8	202
		U	_	٥	_		15	15	32	44	148	203
MOUNTAIN	-	7	-	1	1	1	3	7	26	43	248	367
Montana	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	5	39	77
Idaho Wyoming	-	- 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	4	26	50
Colorado	-	1 -	-	-	_	_	ī	1 1	1 7	- 6	1 78	6 158
New Mexico		-	_	1	-	-	1	3	4	4	NN	NN
Arizona	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	11	85	76
Utah Nevada	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	13	19	-
nevaua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PACIFIC	-	7	-	2	6	10	49	93	145	138	575	490
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	16	38	17	38	31
Oregon	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	7	9	11	54	113
Alaska	-	4	-	2 -	6	. 7 . 1	23	45 22	68 27	100 10	299 115	237 1
Hawaii	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	69	108
						-						
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	10	- }	-	18	4	22	10	9	40

## Table 3. CASES OF SPECIFIED NOTIFIABLE DISEASES: UNITED STATES FOR WEEKS FNDED

JULY 20, 1963 AND JULY 21, 1962 - (Continued) \_

	Meningo Infecti		Sore Ti		Tetanus	Tickborne Typhus	Tularemia	Typhoi	d Fever	Rabie	s in Anim	als
Area		Cumu-	Scarlet	Fever		(Rcky Mt. Spotted)			Cumu- lative			Cumu- lative
	29th wk.		29th	week	29th wk.	29th wk.	29th wk.	29th wk.	29 weeks	29th	week	29 weeks
	1963	1963	1963	1962	1963	1963	1963	1963	1963	1963	1962	1963
UNITED STATES	37	1,547	3,911	3,354	9	9	6	9	227	71	69	2,234
NEW ENGLAND		95	316	236	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	24
Maine New Hampshire		16 4	51 19	32	_	_	_	-	i	-	_	1 12
Vermont		3	15	9	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	10
Massachusetts Rhode Island	2 -	44 9	27 27	25 16	_	-	_	_	4 -	_	_	1 -
Connecticut	-	19	177	153	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC		213	136	100	-	-	-	1	53	4	5	68
New York New Jersey		96 31	124 3	79	_		-	1 -	18	2	5 -	51
Pennsylvania		86	9	13	-	-	-	-	33	2	-	17
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	_	241	197	320	1	2	-	2	15	6	7	372
Ohio		71 31	17 14	32 93	-	2 -	-	2 -	6	4	3	227 36
Illinois	_	41	62	38	1	•	_	_	5	1	3	55
Michigan		71 27	64 40	105 52	-	-	-	_	1 2	-	1	32 22
WEST NORTH CENTRAL												
Minnesota	1	92 19	82 2	57 5	1 -	1 -	3 -	1 -	13	23	16 4	552 137
Iowa Missouri		5	31	19	-	-			1	11	4	212
North Dakota	1 -	31 4	46	30	-	1 -	1 -	1 -	7 -	3 2	4	98 19
South Dakota Nebraska		5	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1 2	59
Kansas		20 8	2	_	1 -	-	2	-	1 -	3 1	-	17 10
SOUTH ATLANTIC	5	291	273	418	3	5	_	2	37	7	15	328
Delaware Maryland		2 44	4 12	9	- 1	-	-	- 1	1 4	1 -	-	1
Dist. of Columbia.	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia		71 16	72 72	86 83	1	5 -	-	-	5	1 2	5 8	120
North Carolina	-	51	21	4	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5
South Carolina Georgia		13 22	22 1	91	-	_	-	_	2 2	-	_	6 40
Florida		68	69	144	1	-	-	1	12	3	2	60
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	2	119	8 34	692	1	1	-	_	21	6	4	181
Kentucky		25 53	148 615	40 603	1	1	_	_	1 14	3 2	3	85 80
Alabama	-	21	1	2	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	16
Mississippi	-	20	70	47	-	-	-	-	2	-		_
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL Arkansas	_	153 10	647	422	3	-	3	1 -	37 17	12	15	437 32
Louisiana	1	63	6	1	1	-	-	1	8	-	2	37
Oklahoma Texas		29 51	13 628	18 403	- 2	-	-	-	3 9	2 8	10	35
		52	888	634	_				6	6	1	53
MOUNTAIN	_	3	30	6	-	-	_	_	-	-	-	-
Idaho		4	68 11	43 10	-	-	-	_		-		
Wyoming Colorado		12	359	156	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	6
New Mexico Arizona		4 8	255 92	243 107	-	-	-	-	1 2	2	1 -	21 26
Utah	-	14	73	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada		3	-		-	-	**	_	-	-		
PACIFIC		291 21	538 66	47.5 30	_	-	-	2 1	39 1	7 -	6 -	219
Oregon	2	20	16	1	-	-	-	-	2	- 7	2	1
California		231 11	404 18	425	_	-	-	1 -	33	7 -	4	209
Hawaii	1	8	34	7	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Puerto Rico	-	5	9	1	1	-	-	-	11	-	2	9

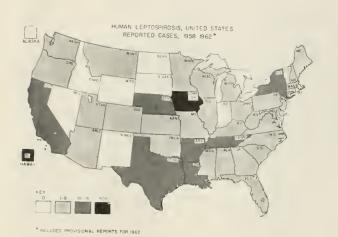
Table + (A). TOTAL DEATHS IN REPORTING CITIES

(Tables 4(A), 4(B), 4(C), and 4(D) will be published in sequence covering a four-week period.)  $^{\circ}$ 

NEW FINCLAND:   South Atlantic:   South Atlantic:   South Atlantic:   Atlanta, Ca.   114   91   115   816   860	Area		For weel	ks ending	3	Area		For week	s ending	
Boston, Mans.	at ea	6/29	7/6	7/13	7/20	ni ea	6/29	7/6	7/13	7/20
Lowell, Mass	Boston, Mass	43 35 31	67 30 26	45 19 43	45 29 25	Atlanta, Ga. Baltimore, Md. Charlotte, N.C. Jacksonville, Fla.	211 26 75	261 35 44	302 51 65	137 264 39 54 78
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:  Albany, N.Y.  Allentown, Pa.  38 36 25 22  Buffalo, N.Y.  132 174 166 133  Knowville, Tenn.  10 106 104  Memphis, Tenn.  110 106 104  Memphis,	Lynn, Mass.  New Bedford, Mass.  New Haven, Conn.  Providence, R.I.  Somerville, Mass.  Springfield, Mass.  Waterbury, Conn.	30 25 53 74 13 40 29	29 27 28 81 14 41 25	14 40 66 58 16 67 23	24 24 54 42 15 43 23	Norfolk, Va. Richmond, Va. Savannah, Ga. St. Petersburg, Fla. Tampa, Fla. Washington, D.C. Wilmington, Del.	84 28 79 68 186	89 27 62 83 188	69 47 69 77 226	61 78 14 60 67 169 34
New York City, N.Y.	MIDDLE ATLANTIC: Albany, N.Y. Allentown, Pa. Buffalo, N.Y. Camden, N.J. Elizabeth, N.J. Erie, Pa. Jersey City, N.J.	44 38 132 48 26 32 68	48 36 174 28 37 48 72	29 25 166 72 61 42 113	39 22 133 37 31 38 74	Birmingham, Ala. Chattanooga, Tenn. Knoxville, Tenn. Louisville, Ky. Memphis, Tenn. Mobile, Ala. Montgomery, Ala. Nashville, Tenn.	58 36 124 110 29 41	30 13 104 106 42 6	48 40 136 104 41 52	71 35 23 92 95 48 25 89
Akron, Ohio 65 51 76 46 Albuquerque, N. Mex. 28 31 28 Albuquerque, N. Mex. 28 31 28 Chicago, Ill. 672 718 748 676 Colorado Springs, Colo. 11 17 35 Cleveland, Ohio. 150 133 176 150 Denver, Colo 105 108 143 Cleveland, Ohio. 182 207 237 201 Ogden, Utah. 24 16 33 Columbus, Ohio. 139 103 132 95 Phoenix, Ariz. 82 74 96 Dayton, Ohio. 77 89 82 88 Pueblo, Colo 10 18 17 Detroit, Mich. 349 474 308 334 Salt Lake City, Utah. 37 48 71 Evansville, Ind. 53 37 41 34 Tucson, Ariz. 55 47 42 Flint, Mich. 47 31 42 36 Gary, Ind. 39 30 55 23 Grand Rapids, Mich. 38 43 55 35 Indianapolis, Ind. 151 136 155 142 Glendale, Calif. 40 34 35 Madison, Wis. 27 17 41 31 Honolulu, Hawaii. 55 34 44 Milwaukee, Wis. 119 97 135 103 Long Beach, Calif. 59 42' 67 Peoria, Ill. 21 37 20 27 Rockford, Ill. 30 33 29 25* South Bend, Ind. 54 31 37 52 Toledo, Ohio. 80 98 125 83 Portland, Oreg. 125 74 139 Youngstown, Ohio 78 46 53 49 28 29 24 Kansas City, Kans. 49 28 29 24 Kansas City, Kans. 49 28 29 24 Skansas City, Mo. 135 143 191 140 Lincoln, Nebr. 38 33 35 34 20 Mineapolis, Minn. 109 125 121 120 San Juan, P.R. 29 31 23	New York City, N.Y. Paterson, N.J. Philadelphia, Pa. Pittsburgh, Pa. Reading, Pa. Rochester, N.Y. Schenectady, N.Y. Scranton, Pa. Syracuse, N.Y. Trenton, N.J. Utica, N.Y.	1,761 40 446 249 54 111 15 44 61 39 26	2,066 60 448 149 39 101 34 44 73 30 27	1,788 36 489 189 44 85 17 49 63 77 38	1,525 48 510 243 42 100 25 32 50 47 35	Austin, Tex. Baton Rouge, La. Corpus Christi, Tex. Dallas, Tex. El Paso, Tex. Fort Worth, Tex. Houston, Tex. Little Rock, Ark. New Orleans, La. Oklahoma City, Okla. San Antonio, Tex. Shreveport, La.	25 17 128 40 56 211 47 156 63 105	23 18 134 29 64 119 31 147 41 76 56	39 27 136 31 97 182 51 182 96 98 43	39 36 26 106 48 75 203 74 176 69 93 55 49
Madison, Wis.         27         17         41         31         Honolulu, Hawaii.         55         34         44           Milwaukee, Wis.         119         97         135         103         Long Beach, Calif.         59         42         67           Peoria, Ill.         21         37         20         27         Los Angeles, Calif.         510         400         522           Rockford, Ill.         30         33         29         25*         Oakland, Calif.         113         78         98           South Bend, Ind.         54         31         37         52         Pasadena, Calif.         42         32         32           Toledo, Ohio.         80         98         125         83         Portland, Oreg.         125         74         139           Youngstown, Ohio.         78         46         53         67         Sacramento, Calif.         62         49         68           WEST NORTH CENTRAL:         20         San Francisco, Calif.         95         72         112           Des Moines, Iowa.         55         33         94         48         Seattle, Wash.         113         114         144           Kansas City, Kans.	Akron, Ohio. Canton, Ohio. Chicago, Ill. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio. Columbus, Ohio. Dayton, Ohio. Detroit, Mich. Evansville, Ind. Flint, Mich. Fort Wayne, Ind. Gary, Ind. Grand Rapids, Mich.	29 672 150 182 139 77 349 53 47 48 39 38	36 718 133 207 103 89 474 37 31 34 30 43	41 748 176 237 132 82 308 41 42 42 55 55	35 676 150 201 95 88 334 34 36 45 23 35	MOUNTAIN: Albuquerque, N. Mex. Colorado Springs, Colo. Denver, Colo. Ogden, Utah. Phoenix, Ariz. Pueblo, Colo. Salt Lake City, Utah. Tucson, Ariz.  PACIFIC: Berkeley, Calif. Fresno, Calif.	28 11 105 24 82 10 37 55	31 17 108 16 74 18 48 47	28 35 143 33 96 17 71 42	33 17 132 6 68 15 67 37
Kansas City, Kans.     49     28     29     24     Spokane, Wash.     59     37     62       Kansas City, Mo.     135     143     191     140     Tacoma, Wash.     36     32     56       Lincoln, Nebr.     38     35     34     20       Minneapolis, Minn.     109     125     121     120     San Juan, P.R.     29     31     23	Madison, Wis. Milwaukee, Wis. Peoria, Ill. Rockford, Ill. South Bend, Ind. Toledo, Ohio. Youngstown, Ohio.  WEST NORTH CENTRAL: Des Moines, Iowa.	27 119 21 30 54 80 78	17 97 37 33 31 98 46	41 135 20 29 37 125 53	31 103 27 25* 52 83 67	Honolulu, Hawaii.  Long Beach, Calif.  Los Angeles, Calif.  Oakland, Calif.  Pasadena, Calif.  Portland, Oreg.  Sacramento, Calif.  San Diego, Calif.  San Jose, Calif.  San Jose, Calif.	55 59 510 113 42 125 62 95 186 28	34 42° 400 78 32 74 49 72 174 34	44 67 522 98 32 139 68 112 202 43	38 40* 58 519 100 30 122 66 90 161 39
Omaha, Nebr.       69       38       71       80         St. Louis, Mo.       248       219       252       221         St. Paul, Minn.       75       60       74       58       Ourrent Week Mortality for 108 Selected Cities	Kansas City, Kans. Kansas City, Mo. Lincoln, Nebr. Minneapolis, Minn. Omaha, Nebr. St. Louis, Mo.	49 135 38 109 69 248	28 143 35 125 38 219	29 191 34 121 71 252	24 140 20 120 80 221	Spokane, Wash Tacoma, Wash San Juan, P.R.	59 36 29	37 32 31	62 56 23	48 40 30

\*Estimate - based on average percent of divisional total.
Totals for previous weeks include reported corrections.

#### Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report





and Hawaii still account for 18 and 16 percent, respectively, of the remaining 310 cases. The number of cases by year for each of these States is shown below:

	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958
Iowa	9	22	0	49	15
Hawaii	32	4	5	6	6

The increase in reported cases in Hawaii appears to be due to more extensive serological testing of humans initiated during 1962 on the island of Hawaii, where widespread infection of small mammals by *Leptospira* icterobaemorrhagiae has been found.

The number of deaths attributed to leptospirosis in the United States from 1958 through 1960 totaled 36. This represents a death to case ratio of 18 percent on the basis of the 203 cases reported for those 3 years. Lack of recognition of the milder infections undoubtedly is responsible for the apparent high fatality.

#### INTERNATIONAL NOTES - QUARANTINE MEASURES

Cholero - All travelers to the far East are advised to have a valid cholera vaccination certificate. Quarantine authorities of all countries concerned are imposing restrictions because of the spread of the disease. Infected areas, officially reported, include Burma, Indonesia, Macao, Malaya, East Pakistan, Philippines, and Sarawak.

#### Smollpox - Polond

Poland declared Wroclaw infected with smallpox on July 16. A total of 6 cases were reported as of July 17.

Communicable Disease Center
Atlanta 22, Georgia
Official Business

HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE

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